### POVERTY and SOCIAL

#### 2010
- **Population, mid-year (millions)**
  - India: 1,224.6
  - South Asia: 1,633
  - Lower-middle income: 2,519
- **GNI per capita (Atlas method, US$)**
  - India: 1,270
  - South Asia: 1,176
  - Lower-middle income: 1,619
- **GNI (Atlas method, US$ billions)**
  - India: 1,553.9
  - South Asia: 1,920
  - Lower-middle income: 4,078

#### Average annual growth, 2004-10
- **Population (%)**
  - India: 1.4
  - South Asia: 1.5
  - Lower-middle income: 1.6
- **Labor force (%)**
  - India: 0.6
  - South Asia: 1.1
  - Lower-middle income: 1.4

#### Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2004-10)
- **Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)**
  - India: 37
  - South Asia: ..
  - Lower-middle income: ..
- **Urban population (% of total population)**
  - India: 30
  - South Asia: 30
  - Lower-middle income: 39
- **Life expectancy at birth (years)**
  - India: 65
  - South Asia: 65
  - Lower-middle income: 65
- **Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)**
  - India: 44
  - South Asia: 33
  - Lower-middle income: 25
- **Access to an improved water source (% of population)**
  - India: 92
  - South Asia: 90
  - Lower-middle income: 87
- **Literacy (% of population age 15+)**
  - India: 63
  - South Asia: 61
  - Lower-middle income: 71
- **Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)**
  - India: 118
  - South Asia: 110
  - Lower-middle income: 107

### KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

#### 1990 2000 2009 2010
- **GDP (US$ billions)**
  - India: 317.5
  - South Asia: 460.2
  - Lower-middle income: 1,377.3
  - World: 1,727.1
- **Gross capital formation/GDP**
  - India: 24.2
  - South Asia: 24.2
  - Lower-middle income: 36.5
  - World: 34.8
- **Exports of goods and services/GDP**
  - India: 7.1
  - South Asia: 13.2
  - Lower-middle income: 19.8
  - World: 21.5
- **Gross domestic savings/GDP**
  - India: 22.7
  - South Asia: 23.2
  - Lower-middle income: 31.3
  - World: 31.5
- **Gross national savings/GDP**
  - India: 22.3
  - South Asia: 25.1
  - Lower-middle income: 34.3
  - World: 33.7
- **Current account balance/GDP**
  - India: -3.2
  - South Asia: -0.6
  - Lower-middle income: -2.8
  - World: -2.6
- **Interest payments/GDP**
  - India: 1.5
  - South Asia: 0.9
  - Lower-middle income: 0.4
  - World: 0.3
- **Total debt/GDP**
  - India: 27.0
  - South Asia: 21.8
  - Lower-middle income: 18.2
  - World: 16.8
- **Total debt service/exports**
  - India: 44
  - South Asia: 33
  - Lower-middle income: 25
  - World: 25
- **Present value of debt/GDP**
  - India: ..
  - South Asia: ..
  - Lower-middle income: ..
  - World: 14.6
- **Present value of debt/exports**
  - India: ..
  - South Asia: ..
  - Lower-middle income: ..
  - World: 61.4

### STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

#### 1990 2000 2009 2010
- **GDP (US$ billions)**
  - Agriculture: 29.3
  - Industry: 26.9
  - Manufacturing: 16.7
  - Services: 43.8
  - Household final consumption expenditure: 65.6
  - General govt final consumption expenditure: 11.7
  - Imports of goods and services: 8.5
- **Exports of goods and services**
  - Agriculture: 3.9
  - Industry: 6.1
  - Manufacturing: 6.7
  - Services: 7.7
  - Household final consumption expenditure: 5.8
  - General govt final consumption expenditure: 6.6
  - Imports of goods and services: 6.9
  - Imports of goods and services: 14.4

Note: 2010 data are preliminary estimates.
This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.
### PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Domestic prices</strong> (%) change</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Consumer prices</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>10.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Implicit GDP deflator</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Government finance</strong> (% of GDP, includes current grants)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Current revenue</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current budget balance</td>
<td>-3.8</td>
<td>-6.4</td>
<td>-8.6</td>
<td>-6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall surplus/deficit</td>
<td>-9.6</td>
<td>-9.9</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td>-8.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(US$ millions)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total exports (fob)</td>
<td>18,477</td>
<td>44,560</td>
<td>177,452</td>
<td>204,943</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tea</td>
<td>535</td>
<td>1,394</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iron</td>
<td>970</td>
<td>1,153</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>12,996</td>
<td>34,335</td>
<td>103,256</td>
<td>128,711</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total imports (cif)</td>
<td>27,914</td>
<td>57,912</td>
<td>303,113</td>
<td>346,550</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>557</td>
<td>1,443</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuel and energy</td>
<td>6,028</td>
<td>15,650</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Capital goods</td>
<td>5,836</td>
<td>8,941</td>
<td>79,420</td>
<td>84,177</td>
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<tr>
<td>Export price index (2000=100)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>170</td>
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<tr>
<td>Import price index (2000=100)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>167</td>
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<td>Terms of trade (2000=100)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>102</td>
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### BALANCE of PAYMENTS

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(US$ millions)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports of goods and services</td>
<td>23,028</td>
<td>61,720</td>
<td>277,994</td>
<td>382,440</td>
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<tr>
<td>Imports of goods and services</td>
<td>31,485</td>
<td>72,488</td>
<td>360,642</td>
<td>465,243</td>
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<tr>
<td>Resource balance</td>
<td>-8,457</td>
<td>-10,768</td>
<td>-82,648</td>
<td>-82,803</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net income</td>
<td>-3,753</td>
<td>-5,004</td>
<td>-8,040</td>
<td>-14,863</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net current transfers</td>
<td>2,529</td>
<td>13,106</td>
<td>52,305</td>
<td>53,385</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financing items (net)</td>
<td>-10,142</td>
<td>-2,918</td>
<td>-38,633</td>
<td>-44,298</td>
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<tr>
<td>Changes in net reserves</td>
<td>1,279</td>
<td>-6,754</td>
<td>-13,441</td>
<td>-13,050</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Memo:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Reserves including gold (US$ millions)</td>
<td>5,834</td>
<td>42,281</td>
<td>375,970</td>
<td>396,666</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conversion rate (DEC, local/US$)</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>45.6</td>
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</tbody>
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### EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

<table>
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<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(US$ millions)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total debt outstanding and disbursed</td>
<td>85,661</td>
<td>100,243</td>
<td>249,993</td>
<td>290,282</td>
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<tr>
<td>IBRD</td>
<td>7,685</td>
<td>7,078</td>
<td>8,382</td>
<td>11,180</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDA</td>
<td>13,622</td>
<td>18,888</td>
<td>26,111</td>
<td>25,888</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total debt service</td>
<td>8,141</td>
<td>10,920</td>
<td>16,503</td>
<td>20,081</td>
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<tr>
<td>IBRD</td>
<td>1,087</td>
<td>1,423</td>
<td>668</td>
<td>625</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDA</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>984</td>
<td>1,024</td>
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<tr>
<td>Composition of net resource flows</td>
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<tr>
<td>Official grants</td>
<td>512</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>1,227</td>
<td>1,007</td>
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<tr>
<td>Official creditors</td>
<td>2,305</td>
<td>-234</td>
<td>3,050</td>
<td>5,402</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private creditors</td>
<td>1,594</td>
<td>4,088</td>
<td>12,596</td>
<td>23,310</td>
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<td>Foreign direct investment (net inflows)</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>3,584</td>
<td>35,596</td>
<td>24,159</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portfolio equity (net inflows)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2,481</td>
<td>21,112</td>
<td>39,972</td>
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<td>World Bank program</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commitments</td>
<td>2,173</td>
<td>2,244</td>
<td>6,866</td>
<td>4,348</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>1,968</td>
<td>1,761</td>
<td>2,672</td>
<td>4,401</td>
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<tr>
<td>Principal repayments</td>
<td>586</td>
<td>1,361</td>
<td>1,253</td>
<td>1,374</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net flows</td>
<td>1,382</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>1,418</td>
<td>3,027</td>
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<td>Interest payments</td>
<td>711</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>399</td>
<td>275</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net transfers</td>
<td>671</td>
<td>-167</td>
<td>1,019</td>
<td>2,752</td>
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Note: This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database. 3/29/12